

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

	<b>Page</b>
<b>ABSTRACT</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Background and Significance of the Problem	1
1.2 Research Objectives	11
1.3 Scope of the Research	11
1.4 Expected Benefits	11
<b>CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW</b>	<b>13</b>
2.1 Related Concepts and Theories	13
2.2 Empirical Evidence about Importance of Factors	16
2.3 Conceptual Framework	28
2.4 Latent and Manifest Variables	31
2.5 Research Hypothesis	36
<b>CHAPTER 3 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY</b>	<b>37</b>
3.1 Research Design	37
3.2 Data Collection	38
3.3 Population and Sample	39
3.4 Data Collection Result	42
3.5 Qualifications of Target Population	42
3.6 Measurement	49
3.7 Operational Definition	51

3.8 Data Analysis	56
3.9 Relationship between Variables Used for Study based on Measurement Model Equations	57
3.10 Assessment of Overall Structural Model	66
3.11 Model Modification	67
<b>CHAPTER 4 RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN VARIABLES AFFECTING JUVENILE VIOLENT CRIMES</b>	<b>69</b>
4.1 Relationship between Variables	69
4.2 Relationship between Exogenous Latent Variables and Endogenous Latent Variables in Structural Equations	70
4.3 Relationship between Exogenous Latent Variables and Endogenous Latent Variables based on Reduced Form Equations	74
<b>CHAPTER 5 ANTECEDENTS OF JUVENILE VIOLENT CRIMES</b>	<b>77</b>
5.1 Antecedents Offences Obtained from Quantitative Study	77
5.2 Antecedents Offences Obtained from Qualitative Study	78
<b>CHAPTER 6 OUTCOMES OF JUVENILE VIOLENT CRIMES AND REMEDIAL MEASURES</b>	<b>81</b>
6.1 Impacts of Juvenile Violent Crimes	81
6.2 Remedial Measures of Juvenile Violent Crimes	85
<b>CHAPTER 7 CONCLUSION, DISCUSSION AND RECOMMENDATION</b>	<b>90</b>
7.1 Introduction	90
7.2 Research Conclusion	90
7.3 Discussion	95
7.4 Recommendation	96

<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY</b>	<b>98</b>
<b>BIOGRAPHY</b>	<b>105</b>